| Symbol | Gloss |
| :---: | :---: |
| D: [gives away everything] [[you're talking]] about, <br> A: [Mmm hmmm] [[hmmmmm]] <br> J: step [[one,]] step [[two,]] step [[three.]] <br> [[(steps flat hand down a level)]] | Brackets (single, double, or triple) indicate overlap. |
| D: kind of um= A: =would | Equals signs indicate the utterances follow one another without a pause. |
| (steps flat hand down a level) | Italicized text within parentheses indicate embodied actions like gestures |
| they'll (draw the right idea) | Single parentheses indicate the transcriber's best guess at what was said. |
| (2.0) | Numbers in parentheses indicate the duration of a pause in seconds. |
| (.) | A period within parentheses indicates a micropause, about one-tenth of a second. |
| ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{Right}^{\circ}$ | Degree signs around an utterance indicate that it was spoken at a lower volume. |
| I had no idea how >blah blah blah blah blah< | Greater-than and less-than signs around an utterance indicate that the utterance was rushed compared to the surrounding talk. |
| And here too for eh- I like this example too | A hyphen indicates cut-off speech. |


| Symbol | Gloss |
| :---: | :---: |
| the style is so: | One or more colons indicate a sound stretch - the more colons, the more prolonged the sound. |
| Right? | A question mark indicates rising intonation, not necessarily a question. |
| Political science. | A period indicates falling intonation. |
| you have emphasized kind of "show don't tell", | A comma indicates risingfalling ("continuing") intonation. |
| Blog style | Underlining indicates a stressed syllable. |
| hah, heh, hih | Hah, heh, and hih mark laughter. |
| What are the sa(h)me words that you $u(\mathrm{~h})$ se. | H's within parentheses mark utterances infiltrated by laughter. |
| .hh | A period plus one or more h's indicate that the speaker has inhaled. The more h's, the louder and longer the inbreath. |
| hh | One or more h's indicate that the speaker has exhaled. The more h's, the louder and longer the outbreath. |

